

Office of Epidemiology (OOE)

Anthony Belenchia, PhD Chief, Office of Epidemiology

Office of Epidemiology Structure

- One-third of the data and informatics unit (along with BHCADD and BDMI)
- OOE comprises over 30 talented professionals including research and data analysts and epidemiologists, organized into four specialized teams led by senior epidemiologists.

Karen Harbert

Senior Maternal and Child Health Epidemiologist

Kate Cleavinger

Senior Communicable Disease Senior Epidemiologist Joseline Hernandez

Senior Cancer Epidemiologist and PHIG Evaluator **Anthony Belenchia**

Senior Chronic Disease Epidemiologist

Office of Epidemiology Mission and Purpose

To protect and improve the health of Missouri residents by providing timely, accurate, and actionable epidemiologic data, analysis, and expertise that inform public health policy, guide programs, and support disease prevention and promote health across Missouri.

Office of Epidemiology Core Functions

Surveillance and Data Stewardship

Collect, manage, and analyze data from public health surveillance systems:

- BRFSS
- CLS
- YRBS
- PRAMS
- Disease Registries

Program and Policy Evaluation

Support the development of evaluation plans and performance measures; conduct evaluations to assess the effectiveness, reach, and impact of public health programs and policies.

Outbreak Investigation and Response

Lead or support investigations of disease outbreaks, clusters, or unusual patterns of illness, and assist with coordinated response and containment strategies.

e.g. cancer inquiries, case tracking

Data-to-Action Translation

Generate reports, visualizations, and evidence summaries that:

- inform decisionmaking
- support grant applications
- guide interventions
- shape policy development

Technical
Assistance and
Consultation

Provide expert guidance to internal DHSS bureaus, local public health agencies, and community partners on epidemiologic methods, data interpretation, and research design.

*Needs assessments and landscape/gap analyses

Surveillance and Data Stewardship

OOE Data Sources

Vital Statistics

Missouri Vital Statistics

National Vital Statistic System **CLS**

Missouri County Level Study **BRFSS**

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System **YRBS**

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System **PAMR**

Pregnancy-Associated Mortality Review

MCR

Missouri Cancer Registry **PRAMS**

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System **NSCH**

National Survey of Children's Health **HIV/STD/AIDS**

DHSS
HIV/Hepatitis
and STI
Dashboards

Missouri County Level Study (CLS)

Who is included in the system?

- Adult Missourians
 (>50,000 respondents)
- Conducted every 5-6 years (2011, 2016, 2022)

What kind of questions it addresses?

Core Section

Health status, physical activity, cardiovascular health conditions, tobaccouse and seat belt use

Demographics (age, race, marital status, education and employment status)

Emerging Core

Priority topics

Level of Detail

State, regional, and county data

Detailed demographic subgroup data within counties or regions

Where to Find Data?

MOHealthData.org

DHSS Data Request

Most Recent Data Year Available

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Who is included in the system?

- U.S. adult residents
- All 50 states, D.C..
 and 3 U.S. territories
- Missouri stratified by 7+ regions
- Conducted yearly

What kind of questions it addresses?

Core Section

Health status, physical activity, cardiovascular health conditions, tobaccouse and seat belt use

Demographics (age, race, marital status, education and employment status)

Optional Module

States can choose based on needs

Emerging Core

Priority topics

Level of Detail

State and Regional

Detailed demographic subgroup data available at the state level

Where to Find Data?

MOHealthData.org

CDC - BRFSS Prevalence

Data and Data Analysis

DHSS Data Request

Tools

Most Recent Data Year Available

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System

Who is included in the system?

- Students grades 9-12
- Administered every other year

What kind of questions it addresses?

Student demographics

 Sex, sexual identity, race/ethnicity, grade

Youth health behaviors

 Injury and violence, bullying and mental health

Substance use behaviors

 Electronic vapor product, alcohol use and other drug use

Student experiences

 Parental monitoring, school connectedness and unstable housing

Level of Detail

· State and National

Detailed demographic subgroup data at the state level

Where to Find Data?

MOHealthData.org

YRBSS Data and Documentation

DHSS Data Request

Most Recent Data Year Available

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System

Who is included in the system?

Mothers who are Missouri residents and recently delivered a live-born infant during the preceding 2-4 months

What kind of questions it addresses?

- Pregnancy experience related questions
- Pregnancy intention
- Folic acid consumption
- Contraceptive use
- · Health insurance
- Prenatal care
- Infant health care
- Postpartum depression

Level of Detail

- National
- State

Where to Find Data?

PRAMS Data | CDC

2023

Most Recent Data

Year Available

MO (PRAMS) |

Dashboard

National Immunization Surveys

Who is included in the system?

Telephone interviews with parents/guardians in all 50 states, & D.C.

Monitor vaccination coverage for:

- Children 19–35 months
- Teens 13–17 years
- Flu vaccines for children 6 months–17 years
- COVID-19 vaccination
 - Children and teens in eligible age groups
 - Adults 18 years and older.

What kind of questions it addresses?

5 surveys (based on age)

Childrens / Teen Survey

- DOB of child
- # of eligible children
- · Highest grade of child
- Marital status
- Health insurance

Level of Detail

- National
- State

Where to Find Data?

NIS Data, Tables, and
Documentation | CDC

NSCH Interactive Data
Query (2016 – present)

Most Recent Data Year Available

Missouri Cancer Registry

- > Statewide cancer surveillance system and registry
 - Includes data related to patient demographics and tumor site, stage, and histology
 - > Annual data with a 2-3 year lag time (most recently available is 2022)
 - Data availability
 - Publicly available aggregate summaries
 - cancerregistry.missouri.edu/instantAtlas
 - > De-identified individual-level data available via data request IRB approval w/ DUA

Program Evaluation and Planning

Program Evaluation



Figure 2. The continuous program improvement cycle, used internally by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Program Performance and Evaluation Office. The parts of the cycle operate together to iteratively implement, test, and refine program approaches for maximum effectiveness.

Source:

Program Evaluation

- Program evaluation focuses on addressing whether the intervention is working.
- Evaluation includes questions related to how and if a program is working as it was intended and if there are any unintended consequences
- Types of evaluation:
 - Formative
 - Process
 - Impact
 - Outcomes or Summative Evaluation
- Research seeks to prove, evaluation seeks to improve.

Michael Quinn Patton, Founder and Director of Utilization-Focused Evaluation

Program Evaluation

Multiple state and federal data sources to monitor progress towards identified priorities Examples include, but not limited to:

Missouri Public Health Information System (MOPHIMS) – Centralized Data Dissemination Tool

https://healthapps.dhss.mo.gov/MoPhims/MOPHIMSHome

PRAMS, BRFSS, County Level Study

Communicable Disease Data (STIs)

American Community Survey (ACS) - Census Bureau

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs

National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)

https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/index.htm

Program Planning

"Needs Assessment is a systematic process to acquire an accurate, thorough picture of the strengths and weaknesses of a state's public health system that can be used in response to the preventive and primary care services needs for ALL pregnant women, mothers, infants (up to age one), children including children with special health care needs."

Data-to-Action Translation and Data Accessibility

Pregnancy
Risk
Assessment
Monitoring
System
(PRAMS)
Dashboard

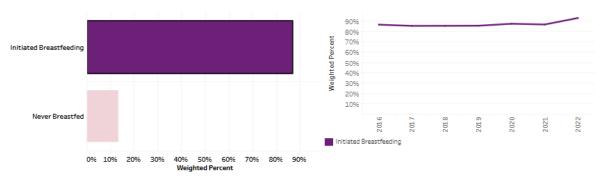
Welcome to the Missouri Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) Dashboard

Use the drop down menu to the right to	Topic Area			
filter the topic area of interest.	Breastfeeding			
inter the topic area of interest.	-		.,	
	Measure		Year	
	Ever Breastfed	•	2016-2022	•
Use the menus to the right to filter the bar chart below to the desired time frame and subject.	*A new Measure will need to be selected after changing the Topic Area.		ter viewing a Supplement or the k Survey the year will need to l	

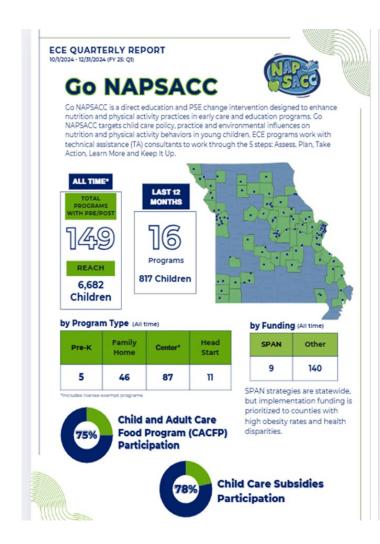
Ever Breastfed

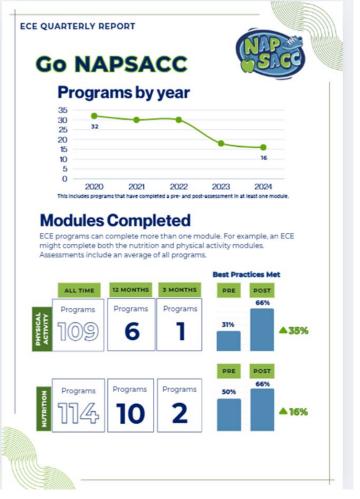
3. Hover over the bar graph for more information. Select a bar to filter trend lines and generate contingency tables below. Click again to reset your selection.

Trend Lines For: Ever Breastfed



Early Care and Education Report Dashboard





Farm to School-ECE Event Dashboard





Crunch Events

In October 2024, Missouri hosted **529** even in **88** different counties, they included:

- 216 PreK-12 and Early Care and Education (ECE)
- . 158 community and non-profit
- · 35 higher education
- 25 government agency





Crunchers

212,443 people across Missouri crunched at these events. This is equal to 3.45% of the state's population. This includes

- · 107,065 school-aged children
- 83,679 adults
- 21,681 children 0-5 years

Food Purchased

\$109,789 was spent on food purchased for local events.

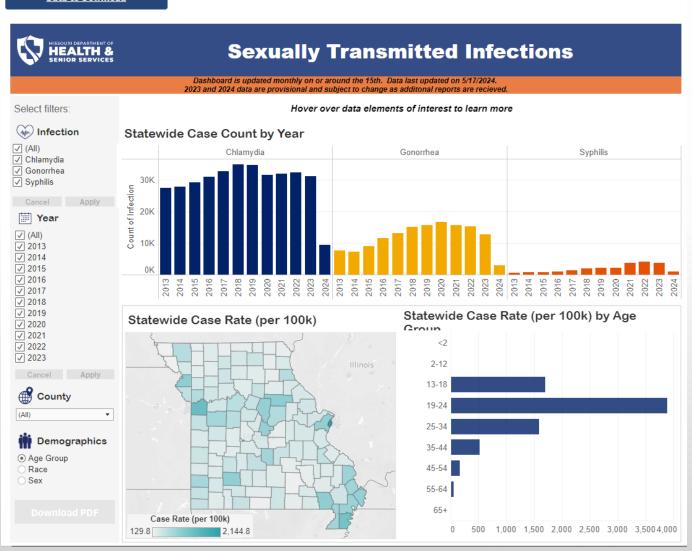
 386 events source from a local producer, farmers' market or farm stand. 416 events crunched on local popcorn. 85 events crunched on local apples. Other events included cucumbers, peppers, pears, and carrots.



DHSS HIV\Hepatitis and STI Dashboards

https://health.mo.gov/data/hivstdaids/data.php

Data to Download





Home

Map Room

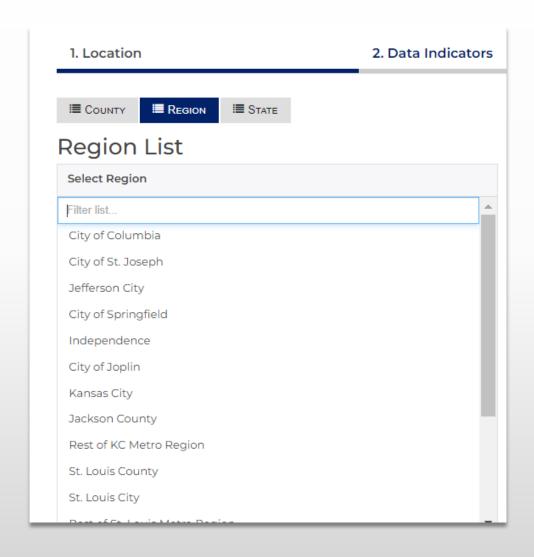
Missouri County-Level Study

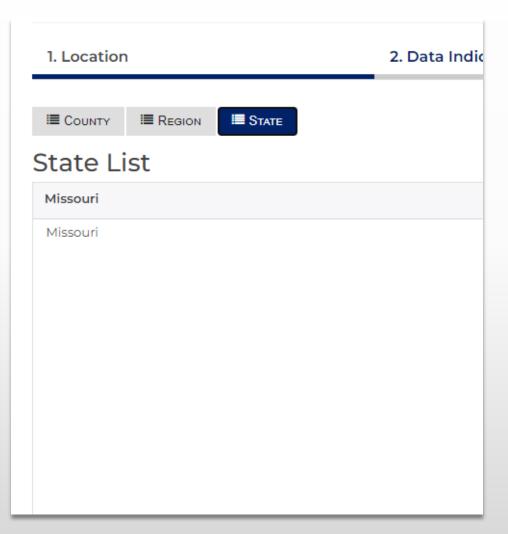
About

Support









Data Indicators		
■ Select all indicators		Filter indicators
☐ Health Status		~
☐ Chronic Conditions and Diseases		^
Arthritis (Crude) 1 Current Asthma (Crude) 1 Cancer (Crude) 1 Emphysema or Chronic Bronchitis (Crude) 1 Coronary Heart Disease (Crude) 1	 □ Depressive Disorder (Crude) ✓ Diabetes (Crude) □ Heart Attack (Crude) □ High Blood Pressure (Crude) □ High Cholesterol (Crude) 	 Kidney Disease (Crude) (1) Obese (>30 BMI) (Crude) (1) Overweight (25.0 - 29.9 BMI) (Crude) (1) Stroke (Crude) (1)
─ Health Behaviors		^
☐ Binge Drinking (Crude) 1 ☐ Heavy Drinking (Crude) 1 ☐	Current Cigarette Smoking (Crude) ① Cigarette Quit Attempt Past Year (Crude) ①	☐ Inadequate sleep (Crude) ⑥ ✓ No Leisure Time Physical Activity (Crude) ⑥
☐ Access to Care and Preventive Practices		V
☐ Environment & Infrastructure		·

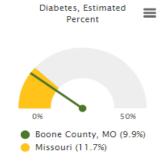
Diabetes (Crude)

In the report area, the estimated percentage of adults aged \geq 18 who reported ever having diabetes is 9.9%. The value for this area is lower than the statewide rate of 11.7%. Data for this indicator are derived from the question: (Ever told) you have diabetes (If 'Yes' and respondent is female, ask 'Was this only when you were pregnant?'. If Respondent says pre-diabetes or borderline diabetes, use response code 4.).

Report Area	Diabetes, Estimated Count	Diabetes, Estimated Percent	State Comparison
Boone County, MO	1,287	9.9%	Not Significant
Missouri	50,899	11.7%	-

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services, Missouri County-Level Study (CLS). 2022. → Show more details





Chronic Conditions and Diseases: Has Diabetes (Crude), Estimated Prevalence Rate by County, Missouri CLS 2022

16.1% - 22.9%
13.2% - 16.1%
10.9% - 13.2%
6.9% - 10.9%
Insufficient Data (<25 Survey Responses)
Boone County, MO

Jump to...

Chronic Conditions and Diseases
Diabetes (Crude)

Health Behaviors
No Leisure Time Physical Activity (Crude)

Diabetes Estimates by Gender

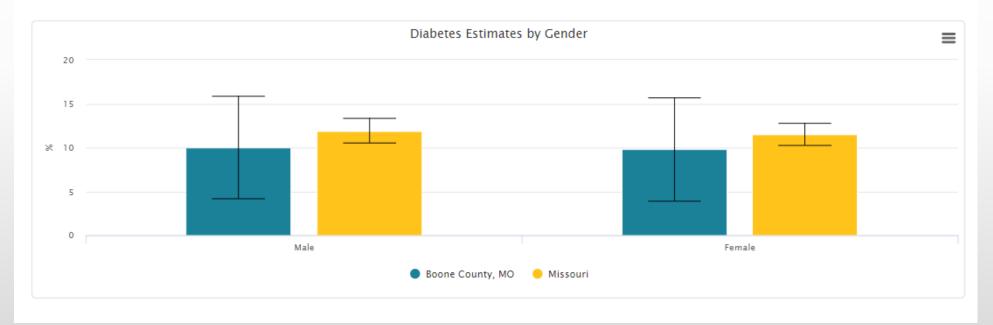
The table and chart below report data for this indicator by self-reported gender.

Diabetes Estimates by Gender

The table and chart below report data for this indicator by self-reported gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Boone County, MO	10.00%	9.80%
Missouri	11.90%	11.50%

Data Source: Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services, Missouri County-Level Study (CLS). 2022. → Show more details



Looking Ahead in OOE

- Modernizing surveillance systems
 - MOHSAIC
 - Show-Me World Care
 - MOhealthdata.org
 - Online survey administration
- Enhancing real-time data access
 - Utilizing EHR to improve chronic disease reporting times
 - Systems integrations and automation

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